



PHOTOGRAPHY / PHIL SHOCKLEY

#### playbill

#### 2 On the Cover

During a study-abroad trip to Cuba, Dr. Tom Wikle (left) and Dr. Dale Lightfoot sought out an orange vintage auto for their photo. "We must have searched for an hour," Lightfoot says. "But we really wanted orange for OSU." Learn more about the fascinating trip beginning on Page 2. (Photo courtesy Dr. Dale Lightfoot)

### Starting the Conversation

The Critical Conversation series and the Center for Africana Studies are promoting important discussions about race and multiculturalism.

### Leading the City

Gina Noble, a professor in the OSU School of Media & Strategic Communications, is taking the helm as mayor of Stillwater. 30

#### Art + Math = Amazing

OSU's Henry Segerman sees more than equations in mathematics — he sees works of art. And with today's 3-D printing technology, he's sharing his vision.

#### 41

#### Talent Abounds

The A&S Student Council is using two new events to recognize the talents in the college with the Autumn Arts Gala and the A&S Undergraduate 3MT® Competition.

2015 v17

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YEAR INDICATES OSU COLLEGE
OF ARTS AND SCIENCES GRADUATES.

## Dean's Office

W

elcome, alumni and friends, to the 2015 *Arts & Sciences* magazine! With so many positive things happening, it was hard to choose what to include in our annual magazine. To enjoy even more achievements, come see it for yourself and visit us on campus.

It was wonderful to see the undergraduate student body become more invested in the college in 2014-15 through two new events. The A&S Student Council created the Autumn Arts Gala and the Undergraduate 3MT® Competition with the idea these would become annual events. These public displays — student-run productions that featured student work and research — gave all of us a chance to observe the high level of talent within the college and pushed undergraduates to think critically about what they want to accomplish and how to present it to a broad audience.

Our student achievements continued. Political science undergraduates captured the award for Best Overall Delegation at last year's Oklahoma Intercollegiate Legislature (O.I.L.) competition. Thirty-two first-year students comprised the initial cohort of Life Sciences Freshman Research Scholars. Three OSU students were honored for outstanding research presentations at the Society for the Advancement of Chicanos and Native Americans in Science national conference. Two students placed at the Oklahoma Association of Professional Historians, and for the second straight year, the OSU Small Trumpet Ensemble topped 63 other programs to claim the 2015 National Trumpet Competition championship. And chemistry junior Meaghan Murie was selected as a Udall Scholar, one of the nation's most prestigious academic awards for an undergraduate student.

To match the talent of our students, we continue to complement them with outstanding faculty members. John Chaney received a \$1.2 million grant from Indian Health Services to continue his highly successful American Indians Into Psychology (AIIP) program for another five years. This program is responsible for OSU graduating the largest number of American Indian psychology doctorates in the country. His department-mate, Larry Mullins, received a \$3 million NIH grant to research psychosocial intervention



for parents of children newly diagnosed with cancer. Henry Segerman (mathematics) drew national attention by using 3D printers to create geometrical models and artwork (thereby blending both the art and science of our college's name). Meanwhile, Joe Haley (physics) led, and still leads, a team at CERN in Geneva, Switzerland, to search for billion-year-old subatomic particles.

Our faculty members have received distinguished awards and appointments. Jack Pashin was honored with the Cady Award, the highest honor in the discipline of coal research, from the Geological Society of America. The aforementioned Chaney and Mullins were both named Fellows of the American Psychological Association's Society of Family Psychology (Division 43). Physics professor Aihua Xie was elected to chair the International Union of Pure & Applied Physics.

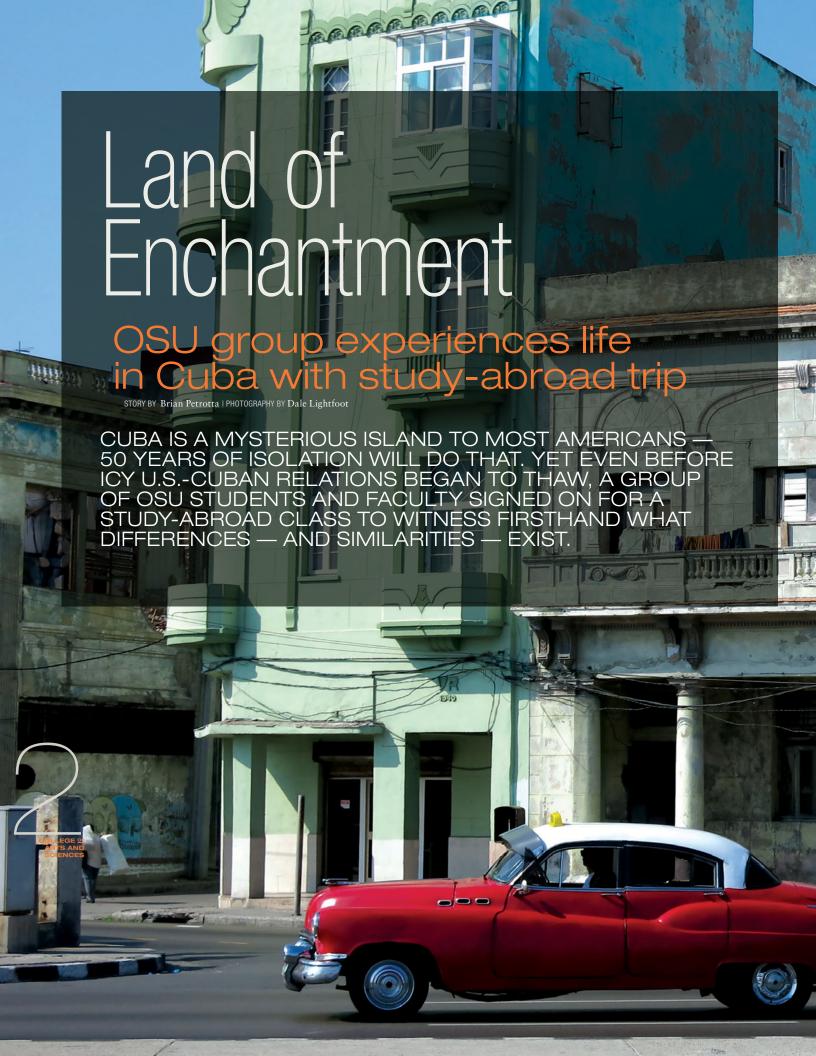
The next year will undoubtedly bring more good news to share. One piece I can offer now is the creation of the School of Visual & Performing Arts. This school will lend more prestige to the Departments of Theatre, Music, and Art, Graphic Design, and Art History and coincides with plans to build a new Performing Arts Center on campus. I can only imagine the creative activity these changes will inspire.

For now, please enjoy the following stories that show how our Arts & Sciences community continues to increase the impact of education and research across this great state and nation.

Best Wishes

Bret Davilo BRET S. DANILOWICZ

DEAN, COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES





"My perception was I would be going into Cuba as the enemy, but it turned out to be very far from the truth." — Tyler Wilson, Spanish and history major



A group of OSU students got to visit Cuba over spring break for a study-abroad course

Some were not even aware it was possible to visit the country.

"I was walking through Morrill Hall and saw a flyer with 'Cuba' in big letters and I thought, 'No way, you can't go to Cuba,'" says Tyler Wilson, a Spanish and history major from Frisco, Texas.

Traditional tourist travel to Cuba is still prohibited, but the OSU visit fell under an exemption for educational activities. The "study" in "study abroad" consisted of a considerable amount of reading material, over which the travelers were tested. They were also required to keep detailed journals and deliver final papers after the experience.

Alexis Gliedt, a strategic communications major from San Antonio, eagerly devoured the provided material — then went further.

"I watched a lot of old Cuban films and read Ernest Hemingway novels," she says. "Also *The New York Times* had just come out with a list of the top Cuban books, and I read all of those. I wanted to see how artists portrayed Cuba."

Even with the prescribed reading and personal preparation, none of the travelers knew quite what to expect. The most common concern was how the Americans would be received by the Cuban people.

"My perception was I would be going into Cuba as the enemy, but it turned out to be very far from the truth," Wilson says. "It felt very open, and the people were very warm and welcoming."

Jordan McAlister, a geography doctoral student at OSU, best summarized one piece of unanimous advice as: "Keep an open mind, and be ready to learn new things."

Not only were the Cubans eager to speak, often in English, with the American tourists, but pieces of Americana were scattered throughout the country. For instance, at a baseball game they spotted a man wearing an Alpha Chi Omega sorority t-shirt and a woman wearing U.S. flag pants. The most common piece of American culture was seen on the road.

Whether piling into a 1952 Chevy for a cab ride or peering out the hotel window to see a convertible straight out of an Elvis movie, group members found 1950s American automobiles plentiful.

"It was weird to wake up in the morning and see these cars that the only other times I'd seen them were in auto auctions or the back of my grandfather's garage," Gliedt says.

The group also had to adjust to Cuba's dual-currency system. Workers are paid in the national currency, the Cuban peso, but all foreign money must be exchanged for a separate tourist currency, the Cuban Convertible Peso, better known as CUC (pronounced "kook"). Because certain goods and services can only be purchased in CUCs, the foreign currency is in high demand. Locals often work a second job in the tourism industry to secure this currency.

"It's partly 1959 time capsule and partly morphing into pseudo-capitalism," Lightfoot explains.

Cuban doctors or lawyers make the equivalent of \$350-\$400 a month, with approximately 90 percent going toward

COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

basic living expenses. Modern conveniences, such as televisions or washing machines, are only obtained with CUCs so those same doctors and lawyers may moonlight as cab drivers or wait tables.

With Canadians and Europeans supporting Cuba's tourism industry, especially during winter months, the island nation is in good shape to welcome a potential influx of American travelers.

"They do have a nice tourism infrastructure in place," says McAlister.

He was especially interested in the cultural geography of Cuba and enjoyed the charm of Old Havana. "I loved seeing the old Spanish colonial architecture," he says.

One of the highlights of a visit to the Cuban countryside was a stop at an organic tobacco farm in the limestone hills of the Viñales Valley. The tobacco produced in the area is considered among the best in the world, hence the reputation of Cuban cigars. Untouched by American agricultural practices, Cuban farmers developed efficient organic methods more out of economic necessity than ideology. Now those methods could appeal to modern Americans.

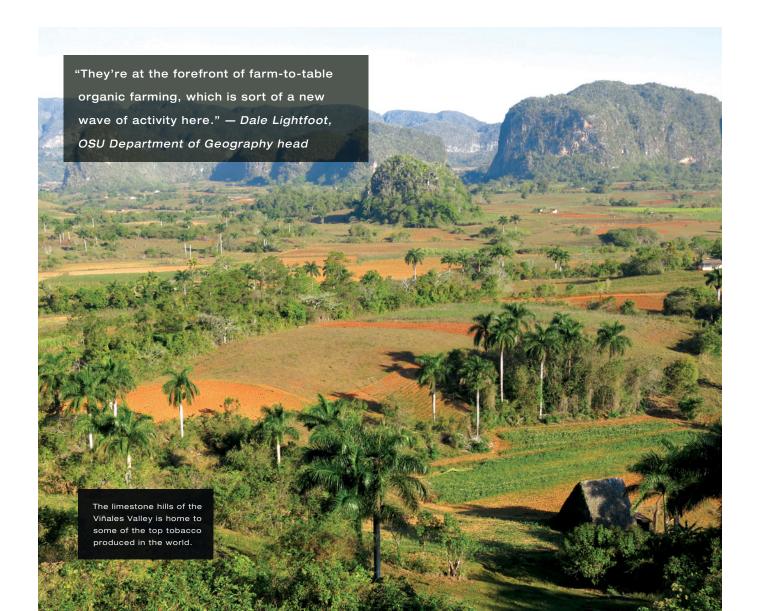
"They're at the forefront of farm-totable organic farming, which is sort of a new wave of activity here," Lightfoot says. "They adopted it out of emergency financial exigency, and now they're experts in the field."

While the schedule was packed with planned activities, participants had time to explore on their own. One group attended a baseball game featuring Havana's most storied team, the Industriales. As if to cement their education on Cuban economics, the group members discovered their cab driver once played for the very Industriales team they were going to see.

Enthusiasm for baseball in Cuba is perhaps exceeded only by enthusiasm for change. "There is a pervading sense of optimism," Lightfoot says. In part, that attitude convinced Lightfoot and Wikle to schedule another study-abroad course in Cuba for 2016. Now that one group has successfully completed the course, future travelers will have a better idea of what to expect.

The 2015 travelers may not be finished with the mysterious island of Cuba, either.

Gliedt says, "As soon as the embargo lifts, I will be going back." ₹





## In Perfect Harmony

'America's Brightest Orange' performs in America's greatest concert hall

n only 20 minutes, 44
Oklahoma State University
students realized a dream.
The members of the OSU Concert
Chorale performed at legendary
Carnegie Hall in New York City in
March 2015.

OSU professor Z. Randall Stroope conducted the choir, which performed as part of the historic venue's annual Masterworks Festival. He has conducted this festival for years, but 2015 was the first time OSU participated. Five universities from across the country made up the festival choir, and OSU began the program with a 20-minute solo set.

"I thought this time it would be lovely to bring an OSU group and do our own special thing," Stroope says.

Such a huge opportunity required a memorable piece to perform; Stroope selected Mozart's "Coronation" Mass.

"It is not an easy work by any means, but it is a very accessible, uplifting work," junior vocal education major Reagan Pool says.

The trip took place over spring break, allowing the chorale ample practice time. Rehearsals, with five different ensembles from across the country, lasted several hours a day for three days. Stroope knew his students could handle the grind.

"The core strength of this ensemble is its work ethic," he says.
"Their talent is very high, but the one thing that stands out to me is the work ethic is second to none. If they don't get it in rehearsal the first time, you can bank on them getting it the second time."

Stroope takes his proud description a step further.

"As educators, we should mostly be about creating great individuals who happen to have this passion, yes, but no matter what they touch, they approach their life with purpose, meaning and the necessary work ethic to get whatever it is done."

Getting the trip to New York City done required creative funding from a collection of student contributions, ticket income from OSU's annual "Messiah" concert, and the Doug & Nickie Burns Endowed Chair, held by Stroope.

All of those sources allowed the chorale to perform in one of the great concert halls in the world.

Stroope has conducted other ensembles in Carnegie many times and holds the venue in the highest regard.

these greats, like Yo-Yo Ma, and to know that we were being place on the same pedestal, for want to better word, was incredible."

The travelers did explore New York. Many attended Broadway

"In my view, Carnegie and Chicago Orchestra Hall are the two finest acoustics in the United States," he says. "It is still iconic. Anyone on the street would readily know that Carnegie Hall is one of the finest performing arts centers in the United States." Nick Chabot, a vocal music education major from Dallas, recognizes the significance of performing at Carnegie Hall: "It is a breathtaking and humbling experience to be able to perform in a space like that."

The audience was appreciative and responsive, the applause for the 20-minute set overwhelming vocal music education junior Judith Prenzlow.

"I might have shed a tear or two," she says. "It was a very powerful experience."

Prenzlow, a Stillwater native, had performed at Carnegie
Hall when she was still in high school. Did that previous experience lessen the impact of performing there?

"Not at all," she says enthusiastically. "It's amazing. In the rehearsal room, they have pictures of all these greats, like Yo-Yo Ma, and to know that we were being placed on the same pedestal, for want of a better word, was incredible."

The travelers did explore New York. Many attended Broadway plays or the Metropolitan Opera. Some simply took in the sites and did the things that tourists do. Energy from the city and the venue combined to give this group of OSU students an unforgettable experience.

"It was our chance to say we are creating some seriously great music at OSU," Chabot says.



Z. RANDALL STROOPE

# Dialogues In Diversity

Two OSU programs promote conversations on multiculturalism

OKLAHOMA STATE UNIVERSITY'S EFFORTS TO INCREASE DIVERSITY ON CAMPUS AREN'T LIMITED TO BRINGING IN A MORE DIVERSE STUDENT BODY. IN LIGHT OF RECENT NATIONWIDE EVENTS INVOLVING MATTERS OF RACE, OSU RECOGNIZES THAT SERIOUS AND SINCERE EFFORTS TO PROMOTE DISCUSSION ABOUT RACE AND MULTICULTURALISM ARE A STEP IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION.



"Obviously OSU is not OK with racism." — Lawrence Ware,
OSU Department of Philosophy
lecturer and diversity coordinator

Dr. Jason Kirksey, OSU's vice president of Institutional Diversity, works with several offices on campus to address issues unique to underrepresented or underserved OSU students. Since being appointed in 2010, he has seen OSU increase its diversity initiatives under President Burns Hargis.

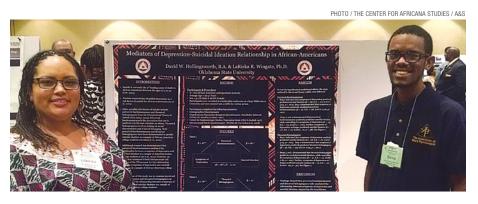
Examples of those initiatives include scholarship opportunities, leadership programs and diversity education. The College of Arts & Sciences' Center for American Indian Studies, Gender and Women's Studies program and the OSU Ethics Center all work to provide diversity education. Inspired by their success, Kirksey looks forward to developing the Center for Africana Studies and the Critical Conversation series by the OSU Ethics Center as multicultural resources at OSU.





#### **CENTER FOR AFRICANA STUDIES**

Established in 2006, the Center for Africana Studies at OSU has seen a reinvigoration under its new director, Dr. LaRicka Wingate of the OSU Department of Psychology. Africana studies involve the collection of materials (literature, art, music, documents, etc.) that reflect the geographical, historical and cultural development of the nations of Africa and its peoples.



Dr. LaRicka Wingate and David Hollingsworth, a 2015-2016 graduate assistant for the Center for Africana Studies, attend the 2014 Association of Black Psychologists International Conference.

Since her arrival at OSU in 2006 Wingate has supported the Center for Africana Studies. When Dr. Bret Danilowicz arrived in 2012 as the dean of the College of Arts & Sciences, he wanted to revive some less active centers, including the Center for Africana Studies. In 2013, with encouragement from Danilowicz, Wingate became the center's director.

"When I started at OSU, the college had the structures in place to support education and research on issues of race, ethnicity and gender, but the area of black studies was relatively inactive," Danilowicz says. "Dr. Wingate was engaged and passionate when discussing the Center of Africana Studies. She didn't realize it at the time, but I knew I had just met the center's future director."

Since taking over, Wingate has increased awareness about the center with educational events promoting discussions about race and by publicizing OSU's 18-credithour Africana Studies minor. Courses from several departments fit the requirements for the minor, but two courses created by the center were offered for the first time this summer. Introduction to Africana Studies and Black Psychology were online courses with plans to offer them again next spring.

Thanks to her persistence, the center has a temporary office and more funding for its budget. Recently, alumna Brenda Neal gave the center \$5,000. Continued funding and other gifts will help keep the Center for Africana Studies running so opportunities and resources are available to those who are interested in Africana studies.

"Students and faculty are already approaching the center to talk about current events, so the interest is there," Wingate says. "However, my immediate goal is to make the minor strong. Eventually, I do want to establish a council that works on larger events for the community."

Wingate's background provides a personal perspective on the importance of the Center for Africana Studies. Raised in Honolulu, Hawaii, Wingate came from a community that she describes as a "melting pot." Her father is black and her mother is white, but her biracial identity never was an issue. When she moved to north Florida to attend Florida State University, she had quite the cultural shock.



"I hope the center helps to add more of a cultural, inclusive feeling to the university, and people won't feel as left out." —

Dr. LaRicka Wingate, director, OSU Center for Africana Studies

"All of a sudden, random people would come up to me and ask, 'What are you?'," Wingate says. "People would call me 'Red,' referring to my skin color. It's part of the culture in the South, but I didn't grow up with that, so I didn't know."

Interest in her racial identity led Wingate to learn more about African-American history, literature and psychology. She began exploring multiculturalism from a new perspective. In her classrooms in Florida, there were a large number of people of color. Fewer such students at OSU made talking about race in her Multicultural Psychology course an emotionally charged topic, and many of her students believed racism didn't exist anymore.

Wingate also noticed students were uncomfortable attending events such as Black Student Orientation because they thought white people wouldn't be welcome. That wasn't the case, as her students learned. The same applies to the center's activities where it's not just

African or African-American people who are encouraged to attend. Many of the center's events have featured speakers of all ethnicities. Once people attend the events, they will see an inclusive environment.

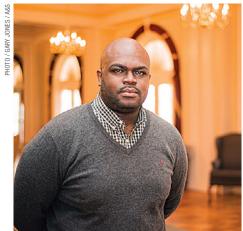
"I want our students to learn about these systems so, if they have a concern, they can speak up," Wingate says. "I hope the center helps to add more of a cultural, inclusive feeling to the university, and people won't feel as left out."

CONTINUES

The Center for Africana Studies staff meets performers from Cirque Zuma Zuma. OSU Allied Arts helped bring the African-style dance troupe to campus



11



LAWRENCE WARE

"Racism is not just the problem of the victims. ... these are the conversations everyone is saying we need to have. We're having them at OSU." — Lawrence Ware, OSU Department of Philosophy lecturer and diversity coordinator

#### CRITICAL CONVERSATIONS

Lawrence Ware, lecturer and diversity coordinator for the OSU Department of Philosophy, has also helped create what he considers muchneeded discussions surrounding race through Critical Conversations, a series that is housed under the philosophy department's Ethics Center.

Ware, who received his master's from the OSU philosophy program, specializes in issues concerning race, gender, religion and economics.

After teaching a well-received Philosophies of Race course during the 2013-2014 academic school year, Ware was approached about serving as diversity coordinator for the department. Around this time, the death of Trayvon Martin in Florida sparked national attention, and Ware says even the Stillwater community needed an outlet to discuss what was happening.

"We formed a town hall-style discussion with OSU students and faculty to discuss what was occurring," Ware says. "It was the basis for knowing we were ready to talk about these issues intelligently, as a community."

Since the Critical Conversations series officially began last year, it has quickly garnered interest, with attendance consistently around 150. The series has focused on a variety of topics including beauty standards for women of color, economic injustice and race, Islamaphobia, and a re-examination of voting rights coinciding with the 50th anniversary of the Selma march of 1965. The past year has also seen many significant events directly related to the mission of the series.

The discussion that drew the most people (around 200) involved reactions to the death of Michael Brown in Ferguson, Mo. Ware put together a September discussion that included two OSU police officers and advocates for the #BlackLivesMatter movement. The conversation revolved around the role of police in urban environments, and despite the tension in the room, the panelists and audience members were able to communicate respectfully with one another. The discussion, Ware notes, also helped provide context and language to discuss similar events throughout the year.

In response to the racist chant video made by a fraternity at the University of Oklahoma, Ware formed a discussion in April about unintentional racism. This discussion was particularly close to home as it centered on OSU's Murray Hall, which was named after former Oklahoma Gov. William H. Murray (1931-35), an openly racist politician. After having heard from multiple sides of the issue, Ware believes most people left the event in agreement that open conversation can provide educational opportunities to learn about civil rights matters — and the complexities behind Murray Hall's name.





Activist Ayah Abo-Basha (from left), Dr. Charles Hughes and Dr. Jason Kirksey participate on the panel discussing Murray Hall's name.

"Obviously OSU is not OK with racism," Ware says. "But when events [like the SAE chant] happen, people ask questions. If you pretend like these questions are not being asked, people are going to walk away with their own assumptions. No one hears everything they want to hear, but it gets people talking and listening."

Similar to Wingate, Ware works hard to ensure that his panelists are chosen based on what they can bring to the discussion, not necessarily to the panel's racial composition. Through his attendance of the National Conference of Race and Ethnicity, he has met a wide variety

of scholars of all races and academic backgrounds who have been willing to contribute their expertise to the series.

With the Critical Conversations series gaining serious momentum in its first year, Ware is ready to continue the series and promote open and informed conversations about race at OSU. This fall, he plans to host a discussion about the Confederate flag and the "n" word and their places in modern society. He also wants to expand the discussions to include issues of gender and class. By forming relationships with student groups, campus organizations, OSU branch campuses and Langston University, he wants to establish a pattern of outreach and "allyship" with the community that will encourage more people of all backgrounds to participate.

"Racism is not just the problem of the victims," Ware says. "The work doesn't need to just happen from the oppressed. This is bigger than one person and one race, and these are the conversations everyone is saying we need to have. We're having them at OSU."

PHOTO / THE OSU ETHICS CENTER



Students gather during a Critical Conversations event to discuss Murray Hall's name.





# Progress OSU's Patrauchan and her team leads the way toward treating cystic fibrosis STORY BY Karolyn Bolay | PHOTOGRAPHY BY GARY LAWSON / UNIVERSITY MARKETING

Dr. Marianna Patrauchan, an associate professor in Oklahoma State University's department of microbiology and molecular genetics, has followed her passion for the past seven years — a passion that will pave the way for developing a treatment for cystic fibrosis patients.

Working with a bacterial pathogen, Pseudomonas aeruginosa, Patrauchan is hoping to identify what exactly causes cystic fibrosis patients' infections, which eventually lead to suffocation. This pathogen can form biofilms, which contain layers and layers of cells in very complex structures. These biofilms are highly resistant to host responses and antimicrobial treatments and therefore are extremely difficult to eradicate.

However, this pathogen isn't always harmful. It occurs naturally and only becomes a problem when it enters a human body with an underlying medical condition, such as cystic fibrosis.

"We are trying to understand what it is that happens to this bacterium when it enters a human body and makes it pathogenic," says Patrauchan. "What are the signals that this bacterium will recognize coming from the host that could trigger this transition between non-pathogenic and pathogenic state?"

Patrauchan and her team are researching if calcium is the signal triggering the transition in Pseudomonas aeruginosa. Cystic fibrosis produces calcium

concentrations that are increased in the liquids associated with the mouth, nose or lungs.

"We already know that when we add calcium to the bacterial growth medium, it enhances production of certain virulence factors in P. aeruginosa," says Patrauchan. "These factors assist bacteria in forming biofilms and becoming more resistant."

While cystic fibrosis is a genetic disease, people do not die from having the genetic mutations. The bacterial infections cause the complications that eventually lead to death.

"The genetic disease will change the environment in the human body in such a way it will be predisposed for infection," says Patrauchan.

While there is a line of treatments trying to address the genetic side of cystic fibrosis, Patrauchan and her team are focusing on trying to overcome the infection part of the disease.

"We've made quite a bit of progress," she says. "We started from just trying to understand how calcium affects growth of these bacteria and the virulence of these bacteria. We started very broad and first had to identify all kinds of proteins that may be responding to the calcium."

Because there is no cure for cystic fibrosis, an abundance of basic research is required to determine exactly what is happening with cystic fibrosis patients.

"There is a gap in the basic science about calcium signaling in bacteria and its role in hostpathogen interactions ... if we are missing basic science, we cannot progress in developing therapies," says Patrauchan. "Only by utilizing the advancements in basic science, we can come up with effective treatments."

Four graduate students and nine undergraduates work alongside Patrauchan in her lab. The lab has been able to maintain its team despite funding challenges.

Manita Guragain, a Ph.D. candidate working in the lab, has been helping develop this research for five years.

"I hope that through my research, I'll be able to contribute a lot to the scientific society and ultimately contribute to human life," says Guragain. "I want to help contribute to the betterment of human life."

CONTINUES



Dr. Marianna Patrauchan (from left) with members of her team, Manita Guragain, Michelle King and Sharmily Khanam.

"There are a number of other research teams working in the field of P. aeruginosa infections in cystic fibrosis patients. Our group collaborates with several labs including those led by Dr. Erika Lutter (Oklahoma State University), Dr. Michael Franklin (Montana State University), Dr. Terry Machen (University of California), and Dr. Kangmin Duan (University of Manitoba, Canada)," says Patrauchan. "Science doesn't work through individual works anymore. It is through working together and combining efforts, expertise and skills that enables our progress."

Ultimately, Patrauchan says, in treating chronic infectious diseases, the battle boils down to between the bacterial cells growing in the biofilm and becoming resistant and scientists trying to come up with new and more efficient antimicrobial treatments to clear the infection.

"We have a lot of understanding of what kind of bacterial pathogens are involved in this process and their mechanisms of resistance, but this information is not enough to come up with a cure," says Patrauchan. "We need to generate more in-depth knowledge about the interactions between host and pathogens to come up with novel approaches for treatment.

"We are trying to understand the molecular mechanisms of the communication between the infection agent or pathogen and the host. If we are successful in identifying the molecular mechanisms involved, these proteins may become novel targets for treatment."

Patrauchan's lab has identified several specific proteins that play a role in recognizing calcium and responding to it by regulating *P. aeruginosa* virulence.

"We are at the point now of testing the role of these proteins by using animal models," says Patrauchan. "We are marching forward as fast as we possibly can, and we are testing these proteins through a variety of studies."

Once the identified proteins are tested and yield positive results, the research will focus on how those proteins can be targeted or silenced.

"What can we treat *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* with so it will no longer recognize calcium?" says Patrauchan. "What can we do so it will not be able to adjust to the host environment and become more virulent and resistant as well as it does when recognizing elevated levels of calcium in cystic fibrosis patients?"

It isn't just cystic fibrosis patients who can potentially benefit from Patrauchan's research. Many other diseases and medical conditions are also associated with elevated levels of calcium and bacterial infections. That's why Dr. Patrauchan's lab has been partially funded by the American Heart Association, along with the Oklahoma Center for the Advancement of Science and Technology and the National Institutes of Health.

"The American Heart Association is interested in advancing our understanding of the molecular mechanisms triggering bacterial infections in the lungs as well as the heart," says Patrauchan. "Calcium signaling plays a major role in cystic fibrosis and the heart diseases that are associated with infection caused by several bacteria including *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*."

Patrauchan and her team are paving the way for treatment for a variety of diseases through their research on *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*.

"We are really pioneering this research in calcium signaling in bacteria," says Guragain. "We are doing the research that is really trying to develop solid evidence that could open a whole new dimension."

Considering that possibility brings Patrauchan to a full stop. What would it mean to her if her research leads to a treatment of cystic fibrosis?

"It would mean the whole world to me," says Patrauchan, her eyes starting to water from the strong emotions. "The true motivation for this research isn't coming from the excitement from positive results, the excitement from getting funded, the excitement from getting published or the excitement of your colleagues building on your work. The true motivation is coming from the understanding that one day what you worked on will be helping people who are suffering. That's what makes my work meaningful to me." 😵

COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES



WHATEVER IS HAPPENING IN YOUR LIFE, there's a good chance your college experience helped you get to where you are today. When you reflect on that time, you may be overwhelmed by fond memories — meeting your spouse, celebrating a big football win, pulling an all-nighter or laughing with people who became lifelong friends. Today's Oklahoma State University students are having the same experiences as they pursue bright orange futures. Visit OSUgiving.com to learn how you can be a part of their journey.

**Lauren Kidd** from the OSU Foundation is also available to help unite your passions with university priorities to achieve excellence. She can be reached at **lkidd@OSUgiving.com** or **405.385.0724**.



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# MR. AP Chemistry

OSU's Gelder maintains passion for chemical education for more than 40 years

STORY AND PHOTOS BY Jamie Hadwin

1975 JOHN GELDER RECEIVES HIS DOCTORATE IN INORGANIC CHEMISTRY FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA.

1977 GELDER BECOMES A PROFESSOR OF CHEMISTRY AT OKLAHOMA STATE UNIVERSITY.

2015 THIS SUMMER HE RETURNS TO HIGH SCHOOL.

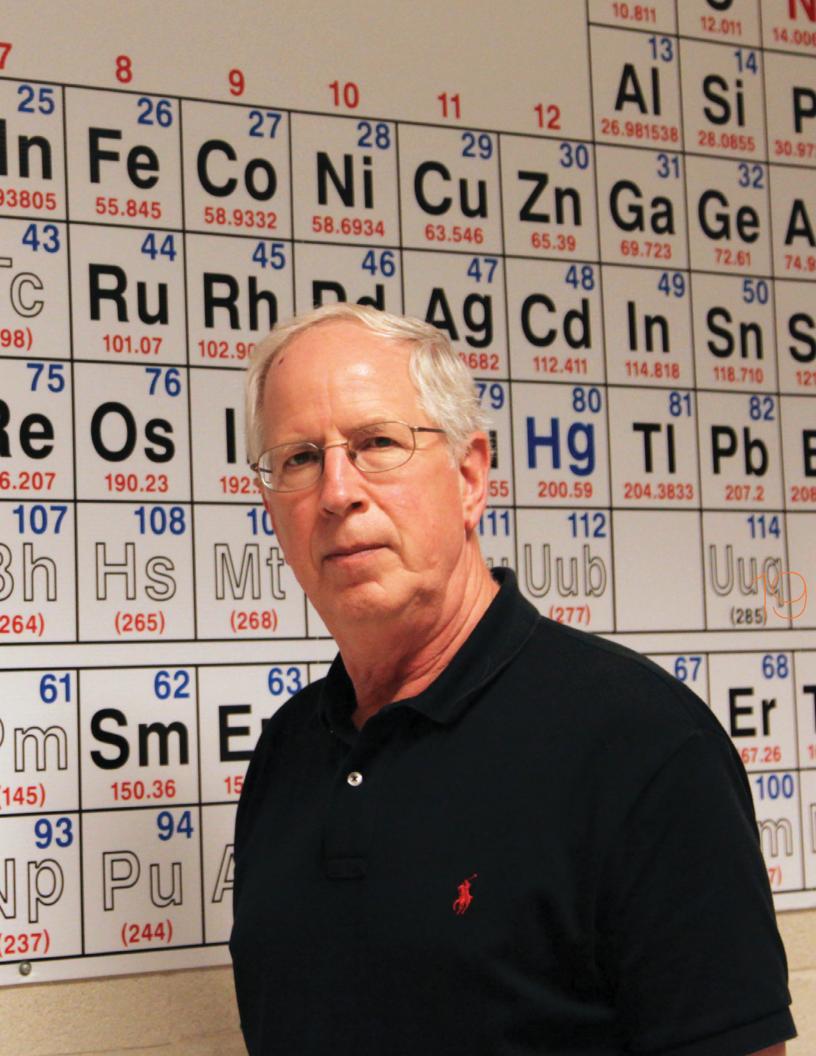
Dr. John Gelder is playing a key role in training high school Advanced Placement (AP) chemistry teachers to teach their students at levels similar to an introductory college chemistry course.

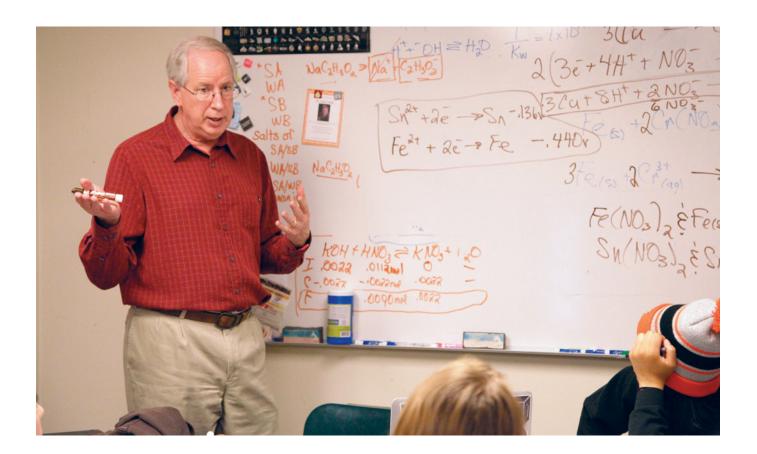
"It's an opportunity for students in high school to be challenged with content and expectations that are going to happen when they go to college," Gelder says. "Chemistry is unique in some respects because students who receive a 4 or a 5 on the AP chemistry exam would receive nine hours of college credit at most universities."

His introduction to AP chemistry began in 1989 when Gelder and a former colleague at OSU, Dwaine Eubanks, were awarded a National Science Foundation endowment to develop an AP chemistry satellite course as part of an online course initiative from the former dean of the OSU College of Arts & Sciences, Dr. Smith Holt.

CONTINUES







For his efforts on that initiative, the AP chemistry board invited Gelder to participate as a reader during a seven-day summer meeting where the essay portions for AP chemistry tests were graded.

After participating as a reader for more than a decade, Gelder served as chief reader from 2002-2005. The chief reader ensures the exams are graded according to a rubric he or she has developed.

"So from the chief reader to the question leaders to the table leaders and then to the readers, it's a wonderful top-down scheme," Gelder says. "I've had experience in all the different levels of grading the AP chemistry exam."

Gelder was learning from the hundreds of high school and college teachers who were coming in to help grade the exams, and he was getting feedback through the grading process. He could identify patterns of error within the responses, learning more about students' misunderstandings of chemistry concepts and taking that information back to the teachers.

Apart from working with AP chemistry exams, in the late '90s, Gelder also began working in summer workshops for AP chemistry teachers in Oklahoma, Arkansas, Texas, Indiana, Kansas and Louisiana. He also does consultant work in high schools across the nation from Massachusetts to Alaska. The teaching, training and consulting keeps him busy, but a few years ago, he took on a new challenge.

In 2012, the College Board, the organization that provides resources such as AP classes and testing for high school students, created a new curriculum that focused more on inquiry-based approaches. All AP chemistry teachers had to submit a course syllabus that met the College Board's criteria versus any less strict district or state guidelines.

Gelder was a huge proponent of using computer technology in teaching chemistry, having worked on chemical education software dating back to early Apple I and II computers. He thought he'd be able to help the AP chemistry teachers develop programs to use in their classrooms that would meet the new criteria.

"I use the computer in as many different ways possible both inside and outside the classroom," Gelder says. "We had already been using inquiry-based approaches in our chemistry classes at OSU; now we just had to figure out how to make activities that would be relevant in a high school classroom."

For the project, he reached out to Dr. Michael Abraham at the University of Oklahoma, who was also interested in developing computer-based learning programs. The two began working with OSU student programmer Kirk Haines to develop a series of JAVA-simulated computer-based molecular laboratory experiments that students could view via Internet browsers. Haines wrote the software for the graphics while Gelder and Abraham wrote the activities.

COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES Haines first heard about the NSF project through a friend in the computer science department, who took him to a meeting with Gelder.

"I actually had been helping another one of my friends with their computer graphics assignment where their project involved an animation that had realistic motion of billiard balls," Haines says. "When Dr. Gelder was describing how he wanted the program to work, it was the same type of collisions as the billiard balls. I showed that project to him, and he decided to bring me on board."

The team formally completed the NSF project in 2005 but used these simulations as a foundation to continue to develop technology that would begin popping up in more chemistry classrooms.

The new College Board curriculum offered the perfect opportunity for Gelder to bring this technology to high school teachers who needed it and to other university personnel who weren't aware of their existence. He again turned to Abraham so they could update and develop more comprehensive programs that anyone could use.

Gelder estimates that thousands of teachers now use the simulation programs in high school and college classrooms around the country. When developing his college programs, he takes into account that students bring a variety of educational backgrounds to the table.

Macey Colbert, a political science/prelaw and pre-medical senior, recently took Gelder's Chemistry I and II courses and says his programs helped her understand the material despite her limited background in chemistry.

"With chemistry, it's a difficult subject to understand to begin with, and that's why labs are an important part," Colbert says. "But you only do labs once a week. With the simulations, you can watch them anytime and really get to understand the concepts at the particulate level that before you were only talking about abstractly."

With a nationwide emphasis on increasing the number of Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics (STEM) majors over the past decade, Gelder sees his programs as a win-win for OSU and the STEM initiative. He is helping to make it easier for high school students interested in STEM careers to grasp chemistry concepts and is bringing that technology to his students at OSU.

For the past 25 years, Gelder has become an expert in the ways chemistry affects students and teachers across the country. He loves working with teachers who work hard every day to help their students succeed. Gelder met his wife, an AP chemistry teacher, through one of his workshops, so the passion for chemical education runs deep in his household. Students, he notes, are equally amazing.

"You will have students coming out to study chemistry on the weekends," Gelder says. "The interest and dedication they show just amazes me. If I can help to keep students motivated like this, then it all pays off in the end."

"With the simulations, you can watch them anytime and really get to understand the concepts at the particulate level that before you were only talking about abstractly."

- Macey Colbert, political science/pre-law and pre-medical senior



2



Stillwater's new mayor makes changes in the classroom and the community

STORY BY Jamie Hadwin | PHOTO BY Rachael Maltby

#### Thirteen years ago, Gina Noble had no idea that her future would lie in Stillwater, Okla.

Noble left Stillwater after receiving her bachelor's in journalism from OSU in 1985. Even when she returned to OSU as a graduate student in 1999, she started by taking classes at the OSU-Tulsa campus.

After she graduated with her master's, Noble and her son moved in with her father at his home in Joplin, Mo. Their stay was short-lived because two weeks later, the director of OSU's journalism school called.



"Stillwater is truly my home, and there's no better city in Oklahoma.

I can't think of anything better than keeping some of the talent coming through to stay here and help Stillwater grow."

— Stillwater Mayor Gina Noble

"They just had someone quit, and they offered me a visiting position just for one year because they thought I had been a good T.A. [teaching assistant]," Noble says. "It's been 13 years, and I'm still here."

Noble, who was recently promoted to associate clinical professor in the OSU School of Media & Strategic Communications, is ready and willing to teach whatever courses the school asks of her. She has taught almost every PR or strategic communications course the school offers, as well as reporting and sports media courses. Her enthusiasm is also part of the reason why Noble eventually found herself becoming involved with the Stillwater City Council.

A zoning issue caused Noble to realize how much city government affected her and her neighbors. As a neighborhood leader, she addressed the city council planning commission; soon, her neighbors and her son were encouraging her to run for city council.

"It made me think that people have to do this, and I could do this," Noble says. "This is something that is an important job in the city. I just decided I would try."

In 2013, Noble was elected as a city councilor. Over two years, she worked with Stillwater residents to address issues such as zoning, city infrastructure and budget concerns. She grew more passionate about public service and felt good about helping Stillwater and its people move forward.

When former Mayor John Bartley's term was coming to an end this year, Noble realized that with her son leaving for college in the fall, the timing for a mayoral run couldn't be better.

She began her campaign in early 2015, and many of her students and colleagues pitched in with television ads, radio spots and overall campaign management.

Jarilyn Blaine, an OSU junior in multimedia journalism, has had Noble as an internship adviser and says the decision to work on her campaign was an easy one.

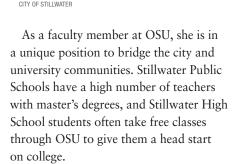
"I am interested in politics and was excited to work on a campaign," Blaine says. "I was really excited to work with Gina because after talking to her I knew she could help Stillwater move in the right direction."

Noble had the support of the OSU community, but how would the Stillwater community respond? On April 7, the community answered when Noble won the mayoral race.

Now that she is Mayor Gina Noble, what will happen to professor Gina Noble?

Noble knew she couldn't afford to leave her students, both emotionally and financially, as the position of mayor is voluntary and unpaid. She is prepared to find a balance between professor, mayor and mom.

"I'm already really organized and plan things down to the minute," Noble says. "I'll continue to do what I did for city council because it's worked well for me. On a daily basis, I'll get up early and check and answer all my emails and do a little work on everything in the evenings. I do my real 'homework' during the weekends."



Noble wants to take advantage of Stillwater's "education community" — it houses OSU's main campus, Meridian Technology Center and the headquarters of Oklahoma CareerTech — for her platform of encouraging OSU graduates to "work, play and stay" in Stillwater.

"Stillwater is truly my home, and there's no better city in Oklahoma," Noble says. "I can't think of anything better than keeping some of the talent coming through to stay here and help Stillwater grow."



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# SOUND

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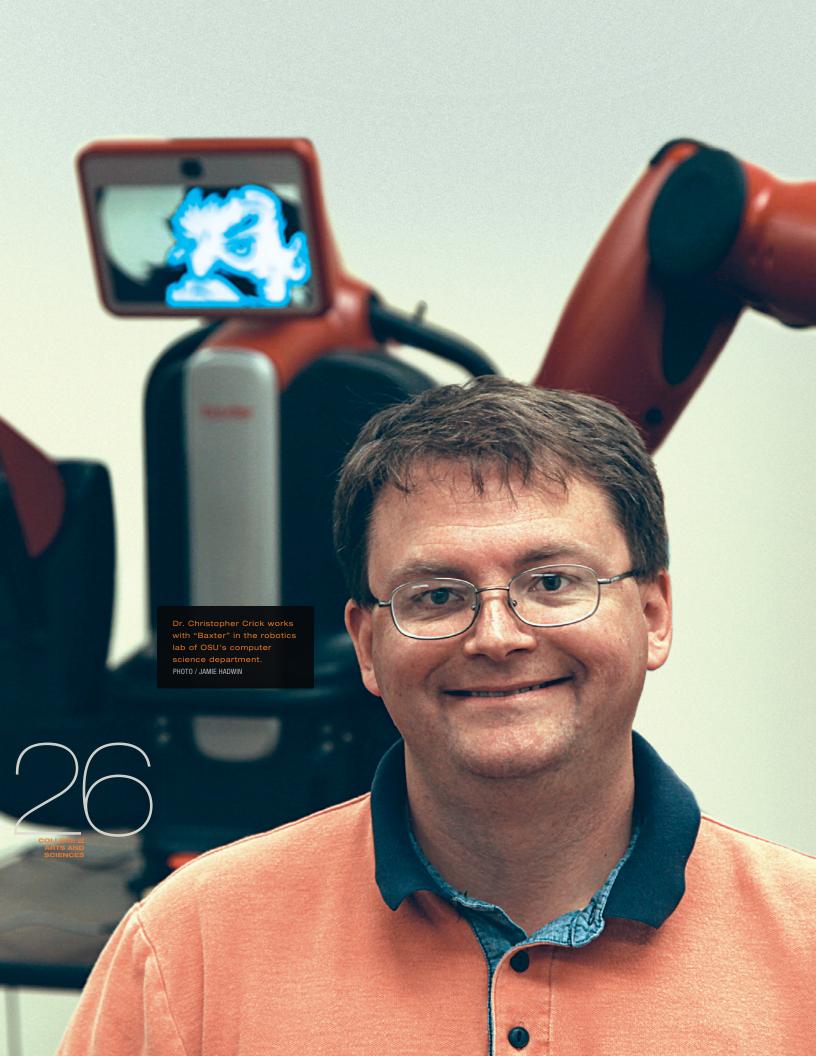
#### JOIN THE ARTS RENAISSANCE AT OKLAHOMA STATE UNIVERSITY

The arts are integral to our mission of improving lives through teaching, research and outreach.

Because of this, Oklahoma State University will soon build the Performing Arts Center and home for the School of Music, which will greatly enhance the study, creation, demonstration and appreciation of music and theatre.

The Performing Arts Center will host traveling theatrical performances, operas, orchestra, student-led performances, guest lectures, and other concerts and events. This will help recruit top faculty across the university system and elevate the reputation of the Department of Music and its acclaimed professors.

This monumental project will enhance the quality of life on campus, elevate the value of an Oklahoma State degree and further establish OSU as a premier land-grant university. It will broaden outreach opportunities, strengthen community connections and provide a place where creativity, inspiration and dreams thrive. **Find out how you can get involved by visiting OSUgiving.com.** 



# Rise of the Robots?

Not quite, but OSU's computer science department has a broad impact

STORY AND PHOTOS BY Jamie Hadwin

I, for one, welcome our new computer overlords."
 Ken Jennings, Jeopardy's biggest winner,
 upon losing to IBM's Watson supercomputer

Even though computers are growing exponentially more powerful, Ken Jennings may have spoken a little early there in 2011.

Just look at the work Dr. Christopher Crick of the Oklahoma State University Department of Computer Science and his students are doing with computers and robots.

Robots have inspired numerous Hollywood films and science fiction novels. More recently, news sources such as National Public Radio and network broadcasts, as well as numerous science and economic journals, have covered a future with robots.

So will robots eventually overtake the human race? Spending a day with Crick's robots makes it seem like that won't be happening anytime soon. He is quick to point out, however, that with human guidance, robots could eventually fulfill a variety of functions that are dangerous or unpleasant for humans.

"It would be nice, for example, if we could send a bunch of robots out to explore a disaster scene to find danger zones and find where people might be buried and then come back and tell us about it," Crick says. "We're nowhere near having robots that can do that, but we need to use our resources to start working with robots, instead of them working for us."

Crick and his students are working on a project that involves robots trying to solve mazes with human guidance. As the mazes become more complicated, the researchers expect the humans to make mistakes as pressure mounts for quick decisions. The purpose: See if robots can detect when their human guides begin to struggle and realize they should "back off" in requests for instructions.



The VidNow app will allow users to live-stream video through a secure connection.

This ability could allow robots to determine the priority of their requests and act accordingly. With the disaster scene example, a robot's human partner might be preoccupied with members of the media or emergency management teams. The robot can wait its turn or alert its human partner if there is a high-priority request.

Matthew Atkins, a junior in computer engineering, is head of the student team. He heard Crick talking about the project in his Computer Science II class nearly two years ago and got involved. He hopes to complete the research this summer.

"We're trying to see if the robot will know when it is stressing its user, and in certain instances, act autonomously if it thinks the user is making an incorrect decision," Atkins says. "As I've gotten more deeply involved, I honestly can't tell sometimes who is the test subject: me or the robot."

Other projects involve collaborations with OSU's electrical engineering and mechanical and aerospace engineering departments to improve robots' tool use. Crick says people are much better at identifying what needs to be done, but robots are better at figuring out how to do it once they have been told what to do. It's this balance of strengths between humans and robots that Crick and other researchers are trying to get right.

"They're taking direction from us," Crick says. "But they're doing it in a much smarter way than our having to be responsible for everything the robot does. It makes our lives a lot easier and our reach a lot farther."

#### SAFELY STREAMING SMARTPHONES

While not everyone may have a robot handy, many Americans do have smartphones they use daily.

Dr. Eric Chan-Tin and his students have been working to develop secure mobile applications for smartphones. One mobile app they are in the end stages of developing will allow smartphone users the ability to safely live-stream video through the app they've named VidNow.

"One day while talking with [OSU computer science department head] Dr. George, he mentioned it would be nice if he was at an event and could record that event and broadcast it live to his family and friends," Chan-Tin says. "Right now you have YouTube and Facebook, but you have to record everything first and then upload it."

Chan-Tin looked into apps that did the live-streaming George described. He found a few, but all were using a central server, which he says can result in a lot of security issues. He decided to take his experience with network privacy and security to develop a mobile app that would live-stream video using end-toend encryption, which prevents a central server from accessing data from either the sender or receiver.

Arjun Reddy Lingala, a graduate student of the OSU computer science department, began working with Chan-Tin to learn more about programming and ultimately wanted to become involved in a project.

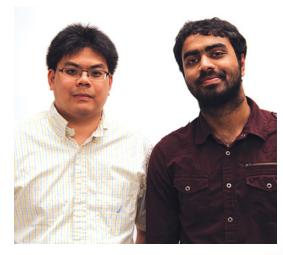
"He told me about the basic idea for the video app," Lingala says. "In December 2013, he gave me a simple task to work on, and after completing most of it over Christmas break, he decided we could move forward in developing the two main parts of the app: recording and receiving."

Over the span of a year and a half, the programming portion of the project seemed to go by quickly. The longer stages of development involved testing the app, correcting performance issues and further testing.

VidNow has recently completed beta testing through OSU's App Center, a division of the OSU Technology Development Center that brings together students, faculty, alumni and companies for app development. The App Center will help VidNow with its public release, which will initially be only through the Apple App Store. After its release, Lingala expects his team will work to continue adding new features and updates.

COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES VidNow is not the first mobile app to come through the OSU computer science department, and it certainly won't be the last. With professors like Chan-Tin working with students on app development, and with the OSU App Center committed to helping students and faculty, the future for mobile app development at OSU is as bright as one of those handy smartphone flashlight apps.

With all of this research involving robotics and smartphone technology, the OSU Department of Computer Science proves it is increasingly multifaceted. Perhaps the next technological breakthrough that will make life easier is being worked on right now in a computer science lab in Stillwater, Okla.



Dr. Eric Chan-Tin (left) and Arjun Reddy Lingala helped to make the VidNow app a reality.

#### Computer science students dominate contest

The OSU App Center completed its third annual App Competition this spring. The theme for the 2014-2015 competition was "Insurance Telematics." Participants could choose to develop mobile apps in two categories. The "Drive to Win" category apps were to encourage safer driving habits, while the "Fitness Telematics" category apps were to track fitness data.

For the second consecutive year, computer science sophomore Marcus Gabilheri won first place and \$4,000 for his "Fitness Telematics" app, FitHub, which tracks data collected from multiple fitness devices. Gabilheri and

California-based graphic designer **Jeremy Avery** had placed first in the 2013-2014 competition for their "**Insuring My Life"** app, splitting the \$5,000 prize.

Computer science students Chris
Portokalis and Aaron Weaver, with
teammate Alex Melton, won the
"Drive To Win" category and \$4,000 for
their prototype application to monitor a
driver's habits in order to improve road
safety and reduce insurance rates.

The OSU App Center is a space where students can turn their application ideas into functioning web and mobile apps. The App Center houses



the necessary equipment and programs for students to facilitate this process for free. The OSU App Center and its annual competitions have enjoyed sponsorship from AAA Oklahoma and its parent company, CSAA Insurance Group, since its launch in 2012.





# The Art of 3-D Mathematics

One man's passion results in a beautiful blending of arts and sciences
STORY BY Jamie Hadwin | PORTRAIT BY Phil Shockley / UNIVERSITY MARKETING

Warhol. Picasso. Pollack. All common names in big-city art galleries. But OSU's Henry Segerman?

egerman, an assistant professor with the Oklahoma State University Department of Mathematics, has turned his passion for and understanding of mathematics into 3-D works of art that are displayed in galleries across the country, including an exhibit at New York's Stony Brook University last fall.

Despite being what some might consider an established artist, Segerman doesn't have any plans to quit his day job at OSU. He has always been interested in visualizing abstract mathematical ideas — how theoretical objects can be represented in a three-dimensional space. Easier access to 3-D printing has allowed him to turn his interests into reality and provides a way to share his passion with the public.

"With 3-D printing, we can make models that we can touch and play with," Segerman says. "You can show somebody one of these models and even if they don't understand everything, they know there's something cool there that they haven't seen before. Hopefully it will at least get people interested in the topic."

Segerman grew up in Manchester, England, and received his master's in mathematics from Oxford University. He came to the United States where he received his doctorate in mathematics from Stanford University. After completing post-doctoral work at the University of Texas and the University of Melbourne, he found his way to OSU.

When OSU Regents Professor and mathematics department head Dr. William "Bus" Jaco looked at Segerman's background and areas of interest, he began working to get the Englishman to OSU.

"I convinced him to join OSU before finishing his post-doc in Australia," says Jaco, who is internationally known in geometric topology. "We're both very strong in hyperbolic geometry. We have different approaches to the same kind of problems, but we complement each other."

Segerman's research is often published in the more traditional mathematics journals, but there are growing contributions to blending math with art. Segerman attends annual conferences and contributes to academic journals such as the Iournal of the Mathematics and Arts. While mathematics as a science requires creativity in itself, sometimes Segerman must think outside the box with his 3-D models, as they don't always turn out like he anticipates.

CONTINUES



"I've definitely had that experience of taking something out of the packet and being surprised or realizing I needed to change this bit or that bit," Segerman says. "For some objects, there isn't much of a leap from what you see on screen to it being turned into a physical object. But geared objects, for example, you can't really see what will happen until it's printed."

Companies and websites provide Segerman and others interested in 3-D printing the freedom to upload and download 3-D designs. Shapeways is a New York-based 3-D printing company that Segerman uses to upload his designs and have the 3-D printed object mailed to his doorstep. Websites like Thingiverse allow users to share their designs and print them if they have access to a 3-D printer. This technology opens the door for other mathematical illustrators such as Dr. Saul Schleimer, a frequent collaborator of Segerman's.

Segerman and Schleimer, a reader at the Mathematics Institute at the University of Warwick, have been featured in numerous publications. Last fall, the British newspaper The Guardian, whose combined print and online editions reach nearly 9 million readers worldwide, published an article about the duo's work on stereographic projection. When 3-D printed spheres with geometric cutouts are introduced to a light source, they cast a 2-D pattern on flat surfaces around the sphere. Cartographers and astronomers used stereographic projection to make maps of the Earth and sky. Segerman and Schleimer have taken this old practice and put their own spin on it.

This isn't the only venture into older techniques Segerman has taken an interest in. Nineteenth-century mathematicians often constructed 3-D geometric models using plaster. Over the years, the mathematics community has shifted its focus between visualization and abstract theory, and the plaster models fell out of fashion in the early 20th century. Computergenerated images and technologies, such as 3-D printing, reinvigorated the visualization movement. Segerman sees his work as following in the tradition of some of the older visualization methods.

Segerman looks forward to sharing his knowledge with others through a book he is releasing in 2016 and a course he will be teaching next spring at OSU about the geometry and algorithms behind 3-D design. He and Jaco are also excited that the OSU Department of Mathematics was recently awarded funding to construct a 3-D printing lab. Segerman, other mathematical artists and hopefully students will also soon have space in OSU's Mathematics Learning Success Center to display their work.

"We've always been supportive of his work," Jaco says of Segerman. "He is very highly thought of as a research mathematician, but now he is becoming better known as a mathematical artist. The things we're doing with him now will help develop his students' interest in mathematics and 3-D printing for the future."

PHIL SHOCKLEY / UNIVERSITY MARKETING



Segerman's work was featured at Stony Brook University's "Illustrating Geometry" exhibit in the fall of 2014.



## The Mathematics Learning Success Center PHOTOGRAPHY BY Gary Lawson / UNIVERSITY MARKETING

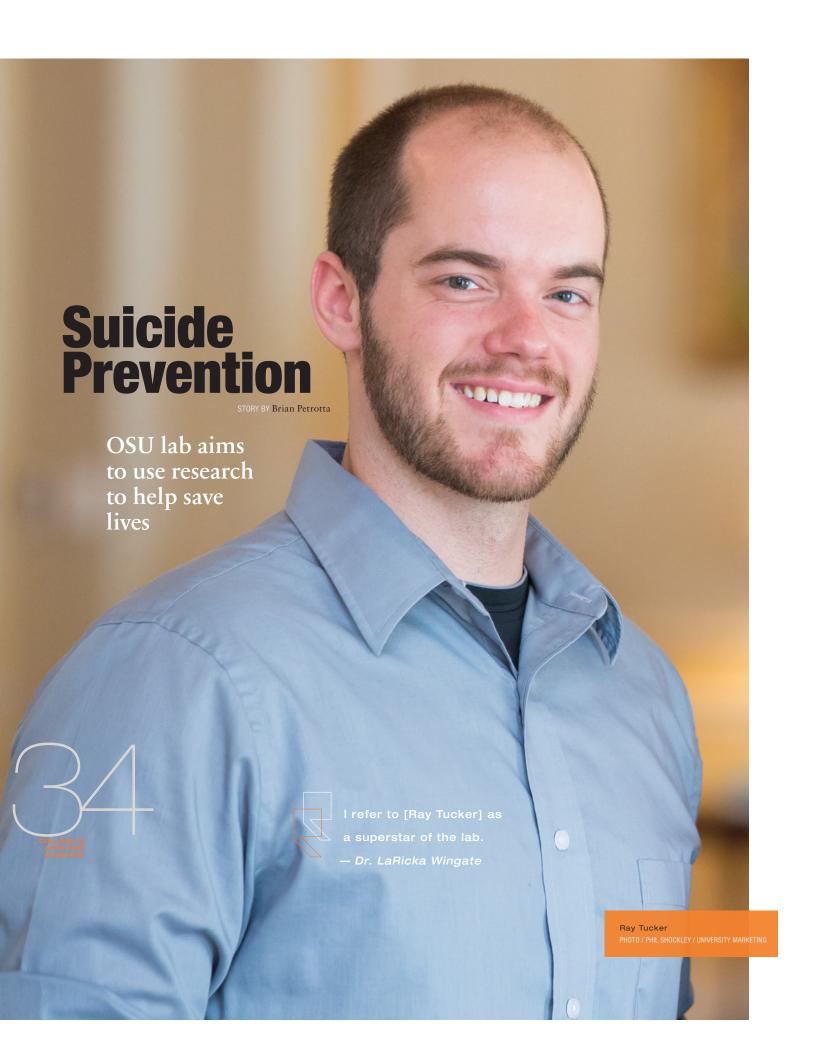
Established in 1985 to serve undergraduate mathematics students, the Mathematics Learning Success Center (MLSC) at OSU remains one of the premier mathematics tutoring centers in the nation. With more than 8,000 students enrolled in lowerdivision mathematics courses each academic year, the MLSC is an essential part of the OSU Department of Mathematics' Success in Undergraduate Mathematics (SUMS) initiative.

In 2013, the MLSC moved to its new state-of-the-art location on the fifth floor of the Edmon Low Library. With three times the capacity of its previous location, the new facility features highly trained tutors and staff, a 124-seat computer lab, two tutoring labs for pre-calculus and calculus students, private tutoring spaces with white board walls and future plans to designate display space for mathematical art.

> For questions about the MLSC, call 405-744-5688 or visit math.okstate.edu/mlsc.







### YOU'RE AT A PARTY, LAUGHING, TALKING AND MEETING NEW PEOPLE. YOU ASK A NEW ACQUAINTANCE, A 20-SOMETHING MALE, WHAT HE DOES FOR A LIVING.

### "I'm a suicidologist."

Cue an ear-splitting record scratch, stopping the music and replacing it with a sudden silence.

Ray Tucker, a fifth-year graduate student at Oklahoma State University, is used to semi-stunned reactions with his uncommon answer. He takes it in stride and seizes an opportunity to talk about a subject that, at best, is rarely discussed socially and, at worst, teeters on the taboo.

"There are so few of us who do this work and are comfortable talking about this," Tucker says. "I feel like I get a chance to educate people about suicide through those moments. Some people are really starved to talk about it, but some are still uncomfortable — and understandably so."

He is one of a group of dedicated graduate students studying under Dr. LaRicka Wingate, who started a laboratory to research suicide at OSU in 2007. The program has grown from a few undergraduates to a motivated group of five graduate students. While each student approaches suicide research from a different angle, the driving principle is a relatively new branch of psychology, dubbed "positive psychology."

Dr. Collin Davidson was one of the first graduates of the program and is a senior clinical psychologist at Hennepin County Medical Center in Minneapolis. He describes positive psychology as an emphasis on drawing from people's strengths rather than focusing entirely on what is "wrong" with them. As a clinician, he has a goal of getting his patients to answer one major question: "How can I flourish and really live the life I want to live?"

The seeds to that question were planted in Wingate's lab. Davidson studied psychology at the University of Kansas and worked for a crisis hotline during his time in Lawrence, Kan. When it came time for graduate school, OSU's entire program stood out to him. Wingate was his first clinical supervisor, and the two quickly found common ground with this positive approach.

The success of former students such as Davidson elevates the reputation of OSU's psychology program. Graduate student candidates from across the country identify OSU as a prime destination. Victoria O'Keefe, a Cleveland native, was introduced to the lab and Dr. Wingate when she was accepted as an American Indians Into Psychology (AIIP) Fellow in 2009. She is Seminole and Cherokee.

O'Keefe focused her research on ethnic minorities, specifically the vastly underserved American Indian population. While at OSU, O'Keefe says her research and public speaking skills saw the greatest growth.

"Now I actually like presenting and disseminating research," she says.

Such enthusiasm was on display in 2012 at OSU's TEDx presentation. O'Keefe's talk titled "Researching the Taboo — Understanding Suicide" demonstrated how suicide research at OSU could help carry out the university's land-grant mission. She detailed alarming statistics of suicide within Native American communities and showed how her research would attempt to assess risk factors and ultimately suggest prevention measures.



VICTORIA O'KEEFE

Inside Wingate's lab, a passion for helping others is not unique to O'Keefe.

The graduate students encourage each other, a collaborative environment Wingate heartily endorses. While each student follows an individual path, they also work on others' projects. The unifying force is that shift from approaching suicide in the traditional manner of clinical psychology to the relatively new field of positive psychology.

While the work at OSU is centered on suicide, Wingate sees potentially widespread applications for positive psychology concepts.

"It is not just for suicide but for those who are living life with everyday problems and helping them rise above," Wingate says. She notes positive psychology attempts to use hope as a protective factor of suicide, or something that helps someone be resilient from suicide, not just showing who is at risk, as has traditionally been the case. From that standpoint, it is a more proactive approach, and that helps the researchers and clinicians keep an upbeat attitude, as well.



### WHAT TO DO

IF SOMEONE YOU KNOW EXHIBITS WARNING SIGNS OF SUICIDE:

- DO NOT LEAVE THE PERSON ALONE
- → REMOVE ANY FIREARMS, ALCOHOL, DRUGS OR SHARP OBJECTS THAT COULD BE USED IN A SUICIDE ATTEMPT
- CALL THE U.S. NATIONAL SUICIDE PREVENTION LIFELINE AT 800-273-8255
- TAKE THE PERSON TO
  AN EMERGENCY ROOM
  OR SEEK HELP FROM
  A MEDICAL OR MENTAL
  HEALTH PROFESSIONAL

Source: ReportingOnSuicide.org



"I think that there is such an optimistic component of this profession that it just naturally keeps you wanting to come back and help people," Davidson says.

As Wingate's lab nears the end of its first decade, she continues to adjust and refine the direction of the research. She expects to expand the lab's efforts in exploring positive psychology while also moving even more towards studies in suicide of ethnic minorities, particularly the idea of historical loss or historical trauma, which represents how tragic events experienced by past generations (such as slavery in African-Americans or removal from tribal land in Indigenous peoples) may factor into suicide rates of younger generations.

O'Keefe, who is in her fifth year in the program, recently landed a prestigious internship with the Veteran's Affairs Health Care System in Puget Sound, Wash. She will gain valuable clinical experience with veterans while continuing her research at the University of Washington into American Indian suicides.

Tucker elected to remain on campus at OSU for his fifth year. He has already defended his dissertation and plans to focus on the many publications he has in the works. In addition, he is Wingate's lab manager, a position he has held since his second year, and provides behavioral health counseling at the Payne County Health Department for those in the Stillwater community and trains clinical staff at the health department in mental health treatment efforts. On a wider scale, Tucker has worked diligently with contemporaries from across the country to give graduate students interested in suicide prevention a voice with the American Association of Suicidology (AAS).

"I refer to him as a superstar of the lab," Wingate says. "I have great students in general, so by all means me talking about Ray is not at all a put-down of others." Wingate herself was a superstar graduate student at Florida State University, where she studied under Dr. Thomas Joiner, a leading expert on suicide.

She began to explore gender and ethnic differences after discovering some surprising facts about suicide:

- » Women are more likely to attempt suicide but men are more likely to die.
- » Black women have the lowest rates of death by suicide.
- » Older white men have the highest rates of enacting suicide.

The last two points in particular seemed to contradict widely accepted risk patterns and she wanted to find out why that was the case. That work continues at OSU with her own graduate students. Part of the deal with studying suicide is taking the time to dispel common misunderstandings about the subject.

"There are so many myths and stigmas about mental health in general and suicide specifically," O'Keefe says.

Researching new ways to assess and treat those who attempt suicide can be an especially challenging task. Wingate says, "One of the biggest difficulties is that while too many people die by suicide, it is still a rare event." Additionally, if they come across someone who is believed to be at high risk, the study must end, and all efforts must be made to save that person's life.

Moments such as those are ultimately what make the work so rewarding.

"I want to work in this field," Tucker says.
"I feel like there is a lot of change and a lot of good that can come from the research."







## GEOLOGY CORE

### **RESEARCH LABORATORY**

A new Core Research Facility will springboard research and teaching within the Boone Pickens School of Geology, elevating OSU's international presence when it comes to geosciences. The 6,500-square-foot facility will be a storehouse for active research with dedicated space for layout, examination and analysis and will provide a one-stop shop for core treatment. Studying core rock samples helps students and faculty alike solve environmental, industrial, and engineering problems. The new Core Research Facility will make OSU graduates more well-rounded, marketable professionals.

Find out how you can get involved. Contact **Lauren Kidd** at the OSU Foundation at lkidd@osugiving.com or 405.385.0724.



DISCOVER YOUR ORANGE PASSION

**OSU**GIVING.COM



### No First-Year Jitters Here

Inaugural OSUTeach program wins accolades





### OSUTEACH MADE IT THROUGH ITS FIRST YEAR SANS GLITCHES.

This collaborative initiative between the College of Arts and Sciences and the College of Education to provide an opportunity to explore teaching as a career for science and mathematics majors has proven successful for both students and mentors.

"This first year of OSUTeach has been great for our students," says Caitlin Barnes, OSUTeach program coordinator. "It has been challenging, but we have students who really care about the program, and that makes it so rewarding. We are excited to see the program grow with these students."

OSUTeach helps students earn a mathematics or science degree while simultaneously earning their teaching certification without extra time or cost. Students who participate in OSUTeach receive a \$125 stipend for completing each of the two introductory courses, plus a variety of scholarships are available to them.

- Laurianne Fisher, chemistry junior

"I would definitely recommend this program to incoming freshmen because your first two semesters you get to take the recruitment courses where you try out teaching and really learn what it is like," says Laurianne Fisher, a junior majoring in chemistry with a secondary education option. "You get reimbursed for these classes so you actually get paid to take them! If you don't like teaching and learn that it is not for you, then you can pick something else — but you get to keep the money."

These introductory courses allow students to experience teaching in the classroom early in their academic careers. With these opportunities, students can polish such skills as curriculum development and classroom management for elementary, middle school and high school classes.

"OSUTeach helped me determine which grade I want to teach upon graduation," says Danielle Cain, a sophomore majoring in mathematics with an option of secondary education. "So far, I know that I'm called more to middle school than

elementary because we had the experience to teach in both class-rooms. So now it is between middle school and high school, which OSUTeach will help me determine further down the road of my college classes for the program."

The partnership between OSUTeach and Stillwater Public Schools allows students into real classrooms for observations and teaching experience. The mentor teachers also provide feedback to the OSUTeach students.

"OSUTeach has outstanding support from Stillwater Public Schools," Barnes says. "We really enjoy working with the teachers."

Interacting with teachers in the classroom often turns out to be a favorite part of the OSUTeach program for many students.

"My favorite part of the OSUTeach experience is actually going out and teaching in schools around Stillwater," Fisher says. "There is no better way to learn than hands-on experience, especially when you are a science major."

Many students struggle to see how a mathematics or science degree may be applicable in a particular career field.

"These paid internships allow our OSUTeach students to see how they can apply what they learn in class to real careers," says Barnes. "It gives them an opportunity to utilize their knowledge in a different way."

Cain says her summer internship allowed her to use her mathematics degree and skills.

"I am interning at FabLab
Tulsa, which has been extremely
fun," Cain says. "We have had
two sessions for students in sixth
through ninth grades to come
into the lab for skateboard camp.
They design the outline of their
board on a computer program, a
giant cutting machine cuts out
their boards, and the students then
create designs for their boards. I've
never seen such creativity before;
their ideas amazed me!"

CONTINUES





### About the money ...

OSUTeach is funded by a five-year, \$1.45 million grant from the National Mathematics and Science Initiative and is modeled after the UTeach program at the University of Texas-Austin. It's the only such program in Oklahoma.

OSUTeach will have five years to firmly establish the program into the cultures of the College of Arts and Sciences and the College of Education. But after five years?

You can be part of the solution. Several funding opportunities are available to secure the future of OSUTeach. Options include:

- » Professorships in integrative biology and mathematics
- » Scholarships
- » Internships
- » Stipends for mentor teachers and students
- » Summer academy for mentor teachers

With your help to continue the OSUTeach initiative, OSU will lead in STEM education.

For more information on donating, contact Denise Unruh at 405-385-5663 or at dunruh@OSUgiving.com.



PHIL SHOCKLEY / UNIVERSITY MARKETING

OSUTeach provides an irreplaceable opportunity for students and serves as a pathway to a solution for the shortage of science, technology, engineering and mathematics (STEM) education professionals in Oklahoma. OSUTeach is meeting a need for many schools across the state and the country.

"There is a huge need for qualified teachers, especially in mathematics and science in Oklahoma," says Barnes. "This program is reaching out to students interested in STEM who maybe haven't considered teaching as a career."

OSU was one of five U.S. universities in 2014 to receive a five-year grant to implement the UTeach model, made possible by the Howard Hughes Medical Institute, National Mathematics and Science Initiative and the UTeach Institute.

OSUTeach has been setting records since the idea was put into motion. As part of the grant, the university had to provide some

matching funds. Working with the OSU Foundation, OSUTeach raised \$900,000 within the first year, which is unprecedented in the UTeach community.

"Part of the reason we were so successful in raising this money within the first year is many corporations and foundations realize the need for STEM education," says Denise Unruh, senior director of development with the OSU Foundation. "The fundraising goal now is to establish a \$5 million endowment to sustain the program beyond the five years of the grant."

This endowment would also help fund a Mentor Teacher Academy on the OSU campus. The Academy would bring together the mentor teachers to better prepare them to guide the students through the OSUTeach program. It would also create a networking opportunity and camaraderie among the teachers.

"The Mentor Teacher Academy would bring the mentor teachers on campus and get them excited about teaching mathematics and science," Unruh says.

Students involved in OSUTeach praise the program.

"Working with actual teachers through OSUTeach has been great because you get a glimpse of what you can become in the future," says Cain. "They are great examples both in the classroom and behind the scenes of what goes on in the classroom."

"I think the student teaching is what makes OSUTeach so special," says Fisher. "Not only do we receive two degrees, but we also get real-life experience of what it is like to be a teacher in the real world."

"We really hope these students will go into teaching upon graduation," says Barnes. "They will be successful no matter what path they choose, but it would be really special to see them become educators."

COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES





PHOTO / ANDREA SKIMBO / A&S

Forrest Rogers, the 2014-2015 council president, says the group understood that the council needed to recognize A&S students internally and share their talents with the world at large.

"Over the past few years, the student council has been thinking that we needed to expand what we do within the college," Rogers says. "We saw a need to showcase the college and decided this was the year to do it."

After brainstorming ideas, the council decided on a two-part approach. The Autumn Arts Gala recognizes the arts and humanities in the fall, and the A&S Undergraduate 3MT® Competition recognizes sciences and research in the spring.

CONTINUES





#### **INAUGURAL AUTUMN ARTS GALA**

Every year the council hosts Arts & Sciences Week (last year's ran Nov. 10-14). Council members stayed busy throughout the week with smaller events, such as handing out free hot chocolate to students. They also organized the A&S Student Organization Fair, which gave several A&S student organizations the opportunity to raise awareness for their work within the OSU community.



PHIL SHOCKLEY / UNIVERSITY MARKETING

Arts & Sciences Week concluded with the inaugural Autumn Arts Gala, an exhibition of student work from the visual and performing arts and humanities departments.

A series of musical performances, dramatic pieces and poetry readings from students in OSU's music, theatre and English departments took place in the Seretean Center's Concert Hall. Afterward, attendees were invited to walk across the street to a reception at the Gardiner Art Gallery, where visual art pieces from several OSU art students were on display.

"We didn't really have a ceremony or any speeches," says Zach Miller, who graduated with a bachelor's degree in fine arts in December and had work on display at the reception. "But honestly, I think people were glad to just walk around and see the work that all of us had done and get a chance to talk to us if they wanted to. It was different from your usual juried exhibition or competition. And the performances before [the reception] were absolutely amazing!"

The council planned the gala with financial support from the College of Arts & Sciences Dean's Office. The gala was free, and food and drinks were provided at the reception.

ARTS AND

In recognition of the council's commitment to serve OSU and the surrounding community, any monetary donations went to the Stillwater Multi-Arts Center, a city-operated center that fosters a creative environment to develop, explore and engage the community through the arts.

Lindsey Brownlow, the 2014-2015 student council adviser, praised her students for planning the gala, almost entirely on their own.



#### **UNDERGRADUATE 3MT® COMPETITION**

Rogers, who graduated in May with a bachelor's in biological science, knew from personal experience that undergraduate research often was not recognized on the same level as graduate research. So how could the student council best showcase the undergraduate research at OSU?

"As far as we knew, it [an undergraduate 3MT® Competition] had never been done here, and it may not have been done anywhere else other than Australia," Rogers says. "In showcasing these students, we were putting on display the future of research. We believed we should provide any and every opportunity to help students develop themselves personally and professionally."

The first 3MT® Competition began at the University of Queensland, Australia, in 2008 as a research communication skills development activity. Students had only three minutes and one static slide to convey their research and its importance to a non-specialist, but educated, audience. Graduate programs across the globe soon began hosting their own 3MT® Competitions based on this model.

After receiving permission to use the 3MT® Competition format for undergraduates, the council opened the application process for College of Arts & Sciences students. In its first year, almost 40 undergraduate students applied. After narrowing the field down to 13 through preliminary rounds, the council was ready to proceed with the final round.

On the evening of Feb. 19, a panel of alumni judges and a large audience listened as the 13 finalists explained their research. After the students had presented, the audience participated in a Q&A session with Dr. Toby Nelson of the OSU chemistry department, who is researching synthesized conducting plastics for sustainable energy.

Scholarship money was awarded to the first-through fifth-place winners. Ahmad Jamaleddine, a



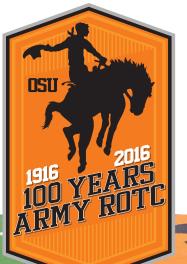
microbiology sophomore, received first place and \$1,000 for his research on the effects of glycosylation on muscular dystrophy patients.

The OSU Graduate College began hosting its graduate-level 3MT® Competition in 2012, enjoying sponsorship from Halliburton for the past three years. For the 2015 A&S Undergraduate 3MT® Competition, ConocoPhillips stepped in as a sponsor. ConocoPhillips' sponsorship and assistance from the Dean's Scholarship and Excellence Fund provided the scholarship money and a reception.

The Autumn Arts Gala and the A&S Undergraduate 3MT® Competition are to become annual events. While the gala is more familiar to the college with its visual and performing arts theme, there is hope to expand the research competition.



43



# 100 years of Orange and Green

OSU Army ROTC honors a community a century in the making.







THE ARMY ROTC'S PRESENCE AT OKLAHOMA STATE UNIVERSITY ISN'T ALWAYS VISIBLE UNTIL THERE'S A HOME FOOTBALL GAME WHERE FOOTBALL FANS CHEER ON THE OSU PUSH UP BOARD CREW, MADE UP OF ROTC CADETS. IN 2016, THE PROGRAM WILL CELEBRATE ITS FIRST 100 YEARS.

he Army ROTC program, also referred to as the Department of Military Science, has plans to celebrate its centennial in grand fashion. During the 2016-17 OSU football season, ROTC will pay tribute to its past and present cadets, many of whom have gone on to establish distinguished and diverse military careers.

Retired Maj. Michael Dale, the recruiting operations officer of OSU's Army ROTC program, explains its cadets coming from a wide range of academic majors, strengthens the program and helps to produce its outstanding officers.

"We have pre-vet med, chemistry, entomology, accounting, engineering and even education majors," Dale says. "That's the good thing about the Army. You can be pretty much any major and become a lieutenant in the U.S. Army."

Over the past 100 years, the program has commissioned more than 6,000 Army officers, with 90 becoming generals. The incentives to join the Army ROTC program include more than just scholarships and career opportunities. Dale says the program is a community for its cadets.

Every year, the cadets have opportunities to participate in unit projects, such as the Army Ranger Challenge and unit projects with the National Society of the Pershing Rifles. Last year, OSU cadets traveled to White Sands, N.M., for the Bataan Memorial Death March for the first time. Unfortunately, the Army doesn't pay for these projects, so the cadets rely on the generosity of contributions and creative funding strategies.



Dale says many former cadets often donate to specific projects. However, there has been no general fund established that would help fill in the gaps for various other opportunities that might arise.

"I know our cadets would really like to participate in the Army 10-miler," Dale says. "It costs money for us to go, and it's one of those projects we haven't gotten to take on yet. Even for last year's Bataan March, one of our freshman cadets was instrumental in raising the funds for us to go."

Former cadets of the program offer career advice and mentoring to current cadets, Dale says. Last year, an Army captain stopped by Thatcher Hall while he was in the area. The cadets were full of questions for this former OSU cadet who has achieved significant milestones in his young military career.

"He talked mostly about expectations after leaving the ROTC and his assignments and career progression," Dale says. "He was commissioned as an infantry officer out of Oklahoma State. He went to the 173rd infantry regiment in Italy. He successfully made it through Ranger School and the Special Forces selection course, and he did three tours in Afghanistan. Cadets are excited to hear about these types of experiences."

Scholarships, unit projects and relationships with former cadets are all benefits OSU Army ROTC cadets receive. Also, Oklahoma Gov. Mary Fallin recently approved House Bill 138, which gives in-state tuition rates to out-of-state ROTC cadets.

Because of these opportunities, Dale looks forward to another 100 years of working with even more cadets and honoring the Army ROTC tradition at OSU.







### THE BIANNUAL ROTC ALUMNI BURGER BURN

Both the Army and Air Force ROTC programs host biannual OSU ROTC Alumni Burger Burns that encourage their alumni to return to campus and interact with returning and new cadets. The Burger Burns take place toward the beginning of the fall and spring semesters.

Visit rotc.okstate.edu or call 405-744-2055 for more information.

### 2014 College of Arts & Sciences Homecoming Alumni Tailgate





The OSU College of Arts & Sciences hosted a Homecoming alumni tailgate on Oct. 25, where 25- and 50-year alumni were recognized during a pinning ceremony. Above are (from left) Dixon C. Johnson, Carolyn Johnson, John Cross, Lou Watkins, Thomas Patterson, Marsha Patterson, Sue Sesstak, Linda Robertson and Dean Bret Danilowicz.



### 2015 College of Arts & Sciences Honors & Awards Banquet



More than 150 College of Arts & Sciences students were recognized for their academic achievements at the annual Honors & Awards Banquet on April 16. The college's Top 10 Seniors were (from left) Katie Parish, Brandon Hubbard, Lauren Foley, Nina Williams, Alex Batchelor-Strohm, Samantha Hise, Harrison Schroeder, Hannah Kadavy, Caitlyn Cloud and Forrest Rogers.







PHOTOS / BRIAN PETROTTA / A&S







### 2015 College of Arts & Sciences 3MT® Preliminary Round

On April 16, 15 graduate students from the College of Arts & Sciences competed for spots for the OSU Graduate College's 3MT® Competition — explaining their research projects in three minutes or less to a lay audience. Six students (above, from left) were chosen to go to the finals: Dean Bret Danilowicz, Manita Guragain, Akhileshwar Guli, Connor Patros, Ray Tucker, Matt Judah, Evangeline Rekundo (winner) and interim Dean for Research Jeanette Mendez.



2015

### National Trumpet Competition

The OSU Small Trumpet Ensemble took first place for the second consecutive year at the 2015 National Trumpet Competition March 19-21 at Messiah College in Mechanicsburg, Pa. From left: Cleon Chai, Benjamin Miles, Tyler Murray, Natalie Upton and Nick Doutrich



"Winning the National Trumpet Competition for the second consecutive year is truly inspiring and a testament to the students' talent and strong work ethic," says OSU assistant professor of trumpet Ryan Gardner. "I am so proud of these students, who played with such heart and musicality."

The OSU Large Trumpet Ensemble also placed third in the National Trumpet Competition's large ensemble competition.



The 2015 OSU Large Trumpet Ensemble

47

## 2014 Distinguished Alumni

Four alumni from Oklahoma State University's College of Arts & Sciences were honored at the college's Distinguished Alumni Luncheon on Oct. 24.



PHOTO / BRIAN PETROTTA / A&S

The Distinguished Alumni award recognizes alumni who attain distinctive success in their field or profession, and perform outstanding service to their community. The Rising Star award recognizes alumni who have graduated within the past 10 years and who demonstrate the promise of future leadership and bring distinction to the college.

From left: Dean Bret Danilowicz, Katy Kite, Jeffrey Medders, Brenda Neal, and on behalf of Burris DeBenning: Annawyn Shamas, Ellen Shamas-Brandt and Jon Jefferson DeBenning.



### BURRIS DEBENNING,

a 1959 theatre graduate, went on to achieve an impressive list of TV and film credits during his acting career. His proudest successes, however, were his two sons. DeBenning, who died in 2003 was honored posthumously as an A&S Distinguished Alumnus.



### BRENDA NEAL,

a 1965 A&S graduate, is a senior vice president of wealth management with global financial services firm Morgan Stanley. She has more than 33 years in the industry. Neal helps high school students understand the investment process and has received several awards for her charitable efforts.



### JEFFREY MEDDERS,

a 1985 radio, TV and film graduate, is president/CEO of Tulsabased Geronimo Productions. Geronimo produces shows such as the Wrangler National Finals Rodeo, Championship Bull Riding and Xtreme Bulls. Medders lives in Tulsa with his wife, Diana, and their four children.



KATY KITE, a 2009 graphic design alumna, received the college's Rising Star award. Kite is the art director for Littlefield Brand Development in Tulsa and was named one of the city's 40 under 40 awardees. Her work has won numerous awards and been featured in several publications.









# THE SCHOOL OF VISUAL & PERFORMING ARTS AT OKLAHOMA STATE UNIVERSITY

The new School of Visual and Performing Arts draws upon the combined strengths and talents of the Departments of Theatre, Music, Art, Graphic Design, and Art History to promote and support dynamic opportunities at Oklahoma State University.

The School is a direct result of the work being done at OSU to elevate the arts, which has recently seen the creation of the Postal Plaza Gallery in downtown Stillwater and the 2014 announcement for the **new Performing Arts Center.** 

Sponsorships help the university achieve its outreach mission to enrich lives, promote learning and advance knowledge by strengthening programs and creating new opportunities for students, staff and communities across the regional. Sponsorships can be directed to support the work of an individual department or the SVPA as a whole. A full performance schedule can be found at **svpa.okstate.edu.** 



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College of Arts & Sciences

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